

# Angola

## **Endemics Overland Adventure**

9th to 26th September 2016



Brazza's Martin by Lars Petersson

Trip Report compiled by Tour Leader: David Hoddinott

Top 10 bird species as voted for by the participants:

- 1. Brazza's Martin
- 2. Red-crested Turaco
- 3. White-headed Robin Chat
- 4. Angola Cave Chat
- 5. Pennant-winged Nightjar

- 6. Swierstra's Francolin
- 7. Pulitzer's Longbill
- 8. Gabela Bushshrike
- 9. Cinderella Waxbill
- 10. Monteiro's Bushshrike

## **Trip Summary**



**Angola Cave Chat by Lars Petersson** 

Our wonderful Angolan adventure started off at Lubango. After meeting up with our ground crew, we set off on the short trip up to the Tundavala escarpment, where we enjoyed a three-night stay. On arrival, we were greeted by a superb pair of Spotted Eagle Owls which gave a great show.

On our first morning, we awoke early and sipped on a welcome cup of hot coffee with rusks before heading off to the impressive escarpment. Due to a strong early morning wind and only glimpses of the sought after Angolan Cave Chat, we travelled to lower, more sheltered, areas. Here we enjoyed some great birding in the remnant forest

patches, miombo woodland, grassland and wetlands. Sightings included African Black Duck, Three-banded Plover, Booted Eagle, Augur Buzzard at its nest, Alpine and Bradfield's Swift, Malachite Kingfisher, a very confiding Western Tinkerbird, Black-collared Barbet, White-tailed Blue Flycatcher, Rufous-naped Lark, Rock Martin, Little Rush Warbler, Tinkling and Wingsnapping Cisticola, Grey Apalis, Yellow-bellied and Green-capped Eremomela, Hartlaub's Babbler, Sharp-tailed Starling, Angolan Slaty Flycatcher, Short-toed and Miombo Rock Thrush, Ludwig's Double-collared Sunbird, Violet-eared Waxbill, Buffy Pipit and Cinnamon-breasted and Cape Bunting.

The following morning, after an early breakfast, we set off on the Namibe day trip. This was a truly fabulous day as we descended the very scenic Leba pass and travelled through habitat more typical of Namibia. That is; woodland, semi-desert and the northern end of the Namib Desert. We had numerous great sightings and recorded well in excess of one hundred species for the day. These included a Black Stork soaring along the escarpment, impressive heronry with hundreds of Western Cattle Egret and Black-headed Herons, Black-chested Snake Eagle, a pair of Verreaux's Eagle, Pale Chanting Goshawk, scope views of Rüppell's Korhaan calling, African Olive



Cinderella Waxbill by David Hoddinott



Pigeon and Rosy-faced Lovebird attending a clay lick, Mourning Collared and Namaqua Dove, nomadic Temminck's Courser, Mottled Spinetail, endemic Red-backed Mousebird, Striped Kingfisher, Common Scimitarbill, Damara Red-billed Hornbill, Peregrine Falcon sparring with a



Fülleborn's Longclaw by Lars Petersson

Pied Crow, Rüppell's Parrot, beautiful female Pririt Batis, comical White-tailed Shrike, Bokmakierie, Southern Fiscal of the distinctive subcoronatus race, near-endemic Carp's Tit, Cape Penduline Tit, several Benguela Longbilled Lark, African Red-eyed Bulbul, Paleolive Greenbul, Angolan Swallow, Long-billed Crombec, Black-chested Prinia, superb Barecheeked Babbler, Pale-winged Starling, Yellow-billed Oxpecker, Groundscraper Thrush, Kalahari Scrub Robin, Rufous-tailed Palm Thrush, Tractrac Chat, Dusky Sunbird, splendid Cinderella Waxbill, Fülleborn's Longclaw, White-throated Canary and Larklike Bunting.

Duncan's luggage had been left in Luanda and so he had sadly missed out on some of the birding while retrieving his luggage. Fortunately, our final morning in the area enabled us one last shot at the Cave Chat. Thankfully a pair put on a great show and we were all delighted to see them so well.

Leaving Tundavala, we made our way north to our south Benguela camp. En route we notched up a number of raptors such as majestic Bateleur, Long-crested Eagle, Wahlberg's Eagle, Dark Chanting Goshawk and a magnificent perched Red-necked Buzzard which gave splendid scope views. A birding stop along the way also produced a Pearl-spotted Owlet being mobbed by a host of species, including 15 White-tailed Shrikes. Other species noted here were a family group of White-crested Helmetshrike, Orange-breasted Bushshrike, Brown-crowned Tchagra, Yellow-bellied Greenbul, Violet-backed Starling, confiding Miombo Scrub Robin, a female Western Violet-backed Sunbird, Scarlet-chested Sunbird, White-browed Sparrow-Weaver and Red-headed Weaver.

A short early morning session around our camp yielded great views of the tricky Hartlaub's Spurfowl, Acacia Pied Barbet and Yellow-breasted Apalis. We then continued on to Lobito, finding Brown Snake Eagle and several Monteiro's Hornbill en route. The wetlands around Lobito are most impressive and we notched up a huge array of waterbirds, including Hottentot and Cape Teal, Greater and thousands of Lesser Flamingo (a site to behold), African Spoonbill, Squacco and Black Intermediate Egret, Great White Heron, Darter, Pied Pelican. African Blacksmith Lapwing, Kittlitz's Plover, a host of waders, including Marsh and Curlew



**Rufous-bellied Tit by Lars Petersson** 

Sandpiper, Ruff and a rarity in the form of Common Redshank, plus Kelp Gull, Olive Bee-eater and endemic Bubbling Cisticola. Further on we stopped for a lunch break which happened to produce a very confiding pair of Green-winged Pytilia.



**Bocage's Sunbird by David Hoddinott** 

We then continued on to Mount Moco, our destination for the next three nights. Our time exploring the rolling was spent grasslands, miombo woodland, wetlands and forest patches. We recorded a wonderful array of species, many of which were highly sought after. These included Swierstra's Francolin, Harlequin Quail, Blue Quail, African Wattled Lapwing, African Marsh Harrier, a posing Black-bellied Bustard, delightful Schalow's Turaco feasting on some ripe fruit, Ross's Turaco, Coppery-tailed Coucal, amazing male Pennant-winged Nightjar, Fernando Po Swift, a nesting colony of Horus Swift, Purple Roller, White-fronted Bee-eater, Black-backed Barbet, Red-throated Wryneck, Olive Woodpecker,

Marsh Tchagra, Tropical Boubou, African Golden Oriole, White-winged Black Tit, handsome Rufous-bellied Tit, Angolan Lark in full song, Black-collared Bulbul, Black-and-rufous Swallow, Mosque Swallow, Greater Striped Swallow collecting nesting material, Moustached Grass Warbler, African Yellow Warbler, Fan-tailed Grassbird, Miombo Wren-Warbler, cryptic African Spotted Creeper, stunning Bocage's Akalat, displaying Capped Wheatear, magnificent male Oustalet's Sunbird, localised Bocage's Sunbird, rare Black-chinned Weaver found nesting, shy Orangewinged Pytilia, Dusky Twinspot, Angolan, Fawn-breasted and Orange-breasted Waxbill Striped Pipit and Cabanis's Bunting.

From Mount Moco, we travelled to yet another endemic hotspot at Kumbira Forest. Our very convenient campsite situated right by the forest meant that within moments of leaving the campsite we were watching great forest birds. In fact, our first species we encountered after enjoying an early breakfast was a splendid Angola Batis. Other star sightings during our time here included a Bat Hawk flying past our camp, a pair of displaying Crowned Eagle (rare in Angola), nesting Lizard Buzzard, African Goshawk displaying, Ovambo Sparrowhawk, beautiful Red-crested Turaco, Greyheaded and Brown-hooded Kingfisher, Trumpeter Hornbill, Pallid and Scaly-throated Honeyguide, Elliot's Woodpecker, superb male African Broadbill, stunning Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye, rare and

most sought after Monteiro's Bushshrike, Gorgeous (Perrin's) Bushshrike, Blue-headed Crested Flycatcher, Dusky Tit, Yellow-throated Nicator, Falkenstein's Greenbul, endangered Pulitzer's Longbill, Lowland Masked Apalis, Southern Hyliota, superb singing Forest Scrub Robin, Ashy Flycatcher, dainty Gabela Akalat, Little Green Sunbird, Superb Sunbird, Compact Weaver, Landana Firefinch, Grey Waxbill, Black-and-white Mannikin and beautiful Black-faced Canary.

It took us some time to track down the elusive Gabela Bushshrike but after patience and perseverance, we finally managed to get good views of one. Leaving Kumbira Forest, we



**Red-crested Turaco by Lars Petersson** 

travelled north to our Tombingo campsite. Yellow-billed Duck, Little Bittern, Palmnut Vulture (the commonest raptor in Angola),



Monteiro's Bushshrike by Lars Petersson

The following morning we set off early and due to heavily overcast conditions, we enjoyed some birding along a nearby river where we notched up Cassin's Flycatcher and a pair of Giant Kingfisher. As it brightened up we entered the forest where we noted several Piping Hornbill, Hairy-breasted Barbet, a pair of Yellow-billed Barbet, super confiding Speckled Tinkerbird, Yellow-crested Woodpecker, Red-fronted Parrot, Rufous-crowned Eremomela, confiding Sooty Flycatcher, Thick-billed Weaver and smart Red-headed Malimbe. Leaving the forest we stopped off at the N'Dalatando Botanical Gardens where we enjoyed our packed lunch and also notched up a splendid male Rufousvented Paradise Flycatcher. Continuing on to the

Lucala River we found three pairs of Rock Pratincole which gave splendid views. We then continued on to our campsite at Kinjila for a two-night stay.

The birding around Kinjila was most productive and we explored the gallery forest as well as the miombo woodland and wetland. Some of the highlights included a striking male White-spotted Flufftail, Blue Malkoha, Black Cuckoo, African Cuckoo, fabulous African Scops Owl, African Barred Owlet, superb male Narina Trogon, Blue-breasted Bee-eater, Black Scimitarbill, Pale-billed Hornbill, sought after Anchieta's Barbet, a pair of Green-backed Woodpecker, African Hobby, Black-throated Wattle-eye, Retz's Helmetshrike, Grey-headed Bushshrike, White-breasted Cuckooshrike, White-throated Swallow, hundreds of Red-throated Cliff Swallows, Chirping Cisticola, Yellow-bellied Hyliota, Grey-winged Robin-Chat, Anchieta's Sunbird, Bannerman's Sunbird, Bates's Sunbird and Marsh Widowbird. Special mention must go to the localised White-headed Robin-Chat which put on a great show for us as well as the rather unexpected Brazza's Martin.

From Kinjila we continued west to Damengola Forest. En route we had a most unexpected sighting of Finsch's Francolin. Everyone was thrilled as we'd only managed to hear the species at Mount

Moco. At our campsite, we noted two juvenile White-backed Night Herons, a very nice surprise indeed.

The forests around Damengola were, once again, very rewarding and we notched up a bunch of new species for the trip, including Ayres's Hawk-Eagle, Western Bronze-naped Pigeon, huge Great Blue and Guinea Turaco, Thick-billed Cuckoo, Blue-throated Roller, a pair of Black Bee-eaters, migrant European Bee-eater, Bristle-nosed and Naked-faced Barbet, Red-rumped Tinkerbird, Brown-eared Woodpecker, Black-and-white Shrike-



White-headed Robin-Chat by Lars Petersson

flycatcher, Bocage's Bushshrike, confiding Yellow Longbill, Banded Prinia, Black-throated Apalis, Yellow-browed Camaroptera, Chestnut-winged Starling, Brown-backed Scrub Robin, Fraser's Rufous Thrush, splendid Carmelite Sunbird, Yellow-mantled Weaver, Crested Malimbe and Chestnut-breasted and rare Pale-fronted Nigrita as well as a small flock of White-collared Oliveback which has only recently been found to occur in Angola.



Anchieta's Barbet by Lars Petersson

Moving on to south Kissama National Park, excitement mounted as we hoped to find the last few endemics we hadn't seen. Notable sightings here included a flock of Helmeted Guineafowl, Grey-striped Francolin, Little Sparrowhawk, several beautiful Lilac-breasted Rollers, Swallow-tailed Bee-eater, Green Wood Hoopoe, impressive Böhm's Spinetail, Brownbacked Honeybird, Golden-tailed and Bearded Woodpecker, Swamp Boubou, Brubru. Southern White-crowned Shrike, Red-billed Buffalo Weaver and Dark-backed Weaver. After a short while, we found the very sought after Gabela Helmetshrike and several small flocks of Golden-backed Bishop. It took us a

while to find the last one but eventually we had good views of a pair of White-fronted Wattle-eye. Delighted, we continued on to Kwanza Lodge where we settled in and enjoyed a great final dinner and a good night's sleep. Around the lodge, we enjoyed some memorable birding which included good sightings of Yellow-billed Stork, Western Osprey, African Fish Eagle, Water Thick-knee, Common Ringed and White-fronted Plover, Caspian, Royal, Sandwich and Common Tern, White-browed Coucal, Mangrove Sunbird and Long-legged Pipit. It was then time to say our farewells and we headed off to the airport to catch our flights home.

And so ended another fantastic trip to this seldom-visited endemic hotspot! Thanks must go to a wonderful group of enthusiastic and fun participants as well as a superb ground operations team. I am very much looking forward to travelling with you all again!



Pennant-winged Nightjar by Lars Petersson

For more of Lars Petersson's photos please visit his website on <a href="http://www.larsfoto.se/en/">http://www.larsfoto.se/en/</a>



#### **BIRDS**

**Birds**: Gill, F. and M.Wright. 2016. IOC Birds of the World: Recommended English Names. Princeton NJ: Princeton University Press. Version 6.3. When the taxonomy differs from that of Clement's, the Clement's name will be written in brackets or differences will be explained in a note below the species.

 $\mathbf{E} = \text{Endemic}, \mathbf{NE} = \text{Near-endemic}$ 

#### **Ducks, Geese & Swans Anatidae**

Cape Teal

Anas capensis

We had good views of 6 at a wetland near Lobito and a further pair near Luanda

**African Black Duck** 

Anas sparsa

We had superb views of two at a dam near Tundavala, and a further two at a crater lake south of Quitexe.

**Yellow-billed Duck** 

Anas undulata

Several were seen on small wetlands whilst en route from Kumbira to Tombingo

**Red-billed Teal**Anas erythrorhyncha

A large flock of eighty was seen at a dam near Tundavala and a further ten at a wetland near Lobito.

**Hottentot Teal** 

Anas hottentota

We had great views of two at a wetland near Lobito.

#### **Guineafowl Numididae**

**Helmeted Guineafowl** 

Numida meleagris

We heard some calling near our south Benguela camp and later had great views of 20 in southern Kissama NP.

#### Pheasants, Fowl & Allies Phasianidae

Finsch's Francolin

Scleroptila finschi

We heard this species calling near Mount Moco and later had good flight views of one near Lucila

**Grey-striped Francolin (E)** 

Pternistis griseostriatus

This is a very tricky species to see well. Several were seen in flight in Kumbira Forest and later we were lucky to have fair views of five crossing the road in southern Kissama NP. A little known Angolan endemic

Swierstra's Francolin (E)

Pternistis swierstrai

After a great deal of searching, we found two at Mount Moco.

Hartlaub's Spurfowl (Francolin) (NE)

Pternistis hartlaubi

We had magnificent scope views of a male and a further pair near Benguela; this was at the northern edge of its range.

**Red-necked Spurfowl (Francolin)** 

Pternistis afer

This is Angola's most widespread and commonly seen francolin. We had good views of several at Mount Moco, and a final sighting of several at Kinjila.

Harlequin Quail

Coturnix delegorguei

We had great views of four at Mount Moco.

Blue Quail

Excalfactoria adansonii

We had good views of five at Mount Moco.

#### Grebes Podicipedidae

Little Grebe

Tachybaptus ruficollis

Four were seen at a dam near Tundavala and peak numbers of 24 at the Crater Lake south of Quitexe.

#### Flamingos Phoenicopteridae

**Greater Flamingo** 

Phoenicopterus roseus

We had good views of fifteen near Lobito and many more on the mudflats at Musulu Lagoon, Luanda.

Lesser Flamingo

Phoeniconaias minor

We had wonderful views of a spectacle of several thousand at a wetland near Lobito.

#### Storks Ciconiidae

**Yellow-billed Stork** 

Mycteria ibis

We had great scope views of ten at the Kwanza River estuary.

**African Openbill** 

Anastomus lamelligerus

We had good views of one at a wetland on the outskirts of Luanda.

Black Stork

Ciconia nigra

Two were seen very well at the Leba escarpment.

#### Ibises, Spoonbills Threskiornithidae

**African Sacred Ibis** 

Threskiornis aethiopicus

Ten birds were seen near Lobito and several more at the Kwanza River estuary.

NOTE: The Malagasy T. e. bernieri and Aldabran T. e. abbotti are sometimes split off as Malagasy Sacred Ibis (T. bernieri)

**African Spoonbill** 

Platalea alba

We enjoyed wonderful views of 8 at a wetland near Lobito and a further 11 at the Kwanza River estuary.

#### Herons, Bitterns Ardeidae

Little Bittern

Ixobrychus minutus

One was seen by some during the drive from Kumbira to Tombingo

White-backed Night Heron

Nycticorax nycticorax

Two juveniles were seen at the crater lake south of Quitexe.

Striated Heron

Butorides striata

One was seen by some at the Lucala River

**Squacco Heron** 

Ardeola ralloides

At least six were seen near Lobito and later another during the drive from Mount Moco to Kumbira

[Western] Cattle Egret

Bubulcus ibis

This cosmopolitan species was seen at scattered sights throughout Angola.

NOTE: This group is sometimes split into 2 species, the nominate Western Cattle Egret and the Asian/Australasian Eastern Cattle Egret (E. coromanda). This split is as yet not recognised by Clements.

**Grey Heron** 

Ardea cinerea

We recorded small numbers at scattered sights in Angola including peak numbers of 15 at Lobito.

**Black-headed Heron** 

Ardea melanocephala

We recorded small numbers at scattered sites in Angola. Our first sightings were of several during the Namibe day trip.

**Purple Heron** 

Ardea purpurea

We had good views of three at a wetland near Lobito and one at a wetland near Kinjila.

**Great Egret** Ardea alba



We had good views of 20 at Lobito and several more at a large wetland on the outskirts of Luanda.

**Intermediate Egret** 

Egretta intermedia

We had great views of two at a wetland near Lobito.

**Black Heron** 

Egretta ardesiaca

We had great scope views of ten at Lobito and a further one at the Kwanza River estuary

**Little Egret** 

Egretta garzetta

Peak numbers of 30 near Lobito with scattered sightings elsewhere.

NOTE: Clements lumps Little and Madagascar's Dimorphic (E. dimorpha) Egret into a single species. This treatment is not widely accepted.

#### **Hamerkop Scopidae**

Hamerkop

Scopus umbretta

One was seen at a dam at Tundavala and several at the crater lake south of Quitexe

#### Pelicans Pelecanidae

**Great White Pelican** 

Pelecanus onocrotalus

We had good views of 1 at a wetland near Lobito and a further 3 at the Kwanza River estuary.

#### Cormorants Phalacrocoracidae

Reed (Long-tailed) Cormorant

Microcarbo africanus

We enjoyed scattered sightings throughout the trip with a peak count of 40 at the wetland near Lobito.

**White-breasted Cormorant** 

Phalacrocorax lucidus

We had fair scope views of 20 at a wetland near Lobito.

#### **Darters Anhingidae**

[African] Darter

Anhinga rufa

Our first sighting was of 15 near Lobito and two more at the Kwanza River estuary.

NOTE: The resident African form P. rufa is sometimes lumped with the Asian P. melanogaster and the enlarged species called Darter. Clements uses the latter treatment of lumping these forms.

## Kites, Hawks & Eagles Accipitridae

**Black-winged (-shouldered) Kite** 

Elanus caeruleus

Small numbers of this widespread raptor were seen at scattered sites throughout the tour.

NOTE: Most authorities have split this into three species Black-winged Kite (E. caeruleus) of the Old World, Black-shouldered Kite (E. axillaris) of Australasia and White-tailed Kite (E. leucurus) of the New World.

African Harrier-Hawk (Gymnogene)

Polyboroides typus

Our first sighting was near Tundavala with almost daily sightings thereafter.

**Palmnut Vulture** 

Gypohierax angolensis

This attractive vulture was first described from specimens originating in Angola, hence its scientific name. Common in Angola and we enjoyed almost daily sightings throughout the tour with peak numbers of fifteen during the drive from Damengola to the southern sector of Kissama NP.

White-backed Vulture

Gyps africanus

A distant bird was seen during the drive from Tundavala to Benguela camp.

**Black-chested Snake Eagle** 

Circaetus pectoralis

We had good views of one during the day trip to Namibe

**Brown Snake Eagle** 

Circaetus cinereus

We had great views of one during the drive from south Benguela camp to Mount Moco

**Bateleur** 

*Terathopius ecaudatus* 

We enjoyed good sightings of two whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and further daily sightings in Kissama NP



Bat Hawk Macheiramphus alcinus

One was seen well but briefly at Kumbira Forest.

Crowned Eagle Stephanoaetus coronatus

We had a wonderful sighting of a pair displaying over Kumbira Forest. A rare species in Angola!

Martial Eagle Polemaetus bellicosus

An adult was seen soaring briefly during the drive from Mount Moco to Kumbira

Long-crested Eagle

We had wonderful sightings of 10 individuals at scattered sites throughout the tour.

Wahlberg's Eagle Aquila wahlbergi

We had good views of two during the drive from Tundavala to Benguela camp and another in south

Lophaetus occipitalis

Kissama NP

Booted Eagle Hieraaetus pennatus

One was seen flying along the Tundavala escarpment.

Ayres's Hawk-Eagle

Hieraaetus ayresii

We had a great sighting of one over Damengola Forest

Verreaux's Eagle

Aquila verreauxii

Verreaux's Eagle
A distant pair was seen during the day trip to Namibe.

African Hawk-Eagle Aquila spilogaster

One was seen briefly at our south Benguela camp.

Lizard Buzzard Kaupifalco monogrammicus

Our first sighting was of one along the Namibe road with further sightings of two daily at Kumbira

Forest where one was seen nesting.

Dark Chanting Goshawk Melierax metabates

Two were seen soaring during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and another at

Mount Moco.

Pale Chanting Goshawk Melierax canorus

We enjoyed good views of three en route to Namibe. This is near the northern limit of its range.

African Goshawk Accipiter tachiro

This attractive forest raptor was seen on several days at Kumbira Forest.

NOTE: The West African forms are sometimes separated as Red-chested Goshawk (A. tousseneli).

Little Sparrowhawk Accipiter minullus

One was seen flying in south Kissama NP.

Ovambo Sparrowhawk Accipiter ovampensis

One was seen soaring at Mt Moco. A pleasant surprise!

**Shikra** Accipiter badius

NOTE: We recorded the Southern Shikra A. b. polyzonoides which some authorities consider distinct from Northern Shikra A. b. sphenurus. These forms may also be split from the Asian nominate A. b. badius and other Asian forms. Clements does not as yet recognize any of these splits.

**African Marsh Harrier** Circus ranivorus

Two birds were seen near Mount Moco and again at Kinjila.

Yellow-billed (Black) Kite

Milvus aegyptius

Small numbers were encountered at a few sites. Our highest count was 12 at Kinjila.

NOTE: This species is now accepted by most authorities. It has been split from Black Kite, M. migrans

**African Fish Eagle**Haliaeetus vocifer

Two were seen very well at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Red-necked Buzzard**Buteo auguralis

We enjoyed wonderful sightings of nine during the tour at scattered sites with good views at Mount

Moco and Kumbira Forest.

Augur Buzzard Buteo augur

Several of this widespread species were seen at the Tundavala Escarpment and during our drive to Namibe.



#### **Bustards Otididae**

Rüppell's Bustard

Eupodotis rueppellii

A fabulous six birds were seen during the Namibe day trip

**Black-bellied Bustard (Korhaan)** 

Lissotis melanogaster

A splendid male was seen near Mount Moco and a further two in southern Kissama NP.

#### Flufftails Sarothruridae

White-spotted Flufftail

Sarothrura pulchra

We had good views of this species near Kinjila village, north of Calandula.

**Red-chested Flufftail**Sarothrura rufa

We heard this species at Tundavala and Kinjila

#### Rails, Crakes & Coots Rallidae

**Black Crake** 

Amaurornis flavirostra

We enjoyed good scope views of one at the crater lake south of Quitexe.

**Red-knobbed Coot** 

Fulica cristata

We had scope views of eight at a wetland near Lobito.

#### Stone-curlews, Thick-knees Burhinidae

Water Thick-knee

Burhinus vermiculatus

We had good views of three at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Spotted Thick-knee** 

Burhinus capensis

We heard one calling at Mount Moco.

#### Stilts, Avocets Recurvirostridae

**Black-winged Stilt** 

Himantopus himantopus

Twenty birds were seen near Lobito and several more at wetlands around Luanda

**Pied Avocet** 

Recurvirostra avocetta

We had wonderful views of one near Lobito

#### Plovers Charadriidae

**Blacksmith Lapwing** 

Vanellus armatus

We had good views of one at a wetland near Lobito.

**African Wattled Lapwing** 

Vanellus senegallus

We had superb views of two near Mount Moco.

**Grey (Black-bellied) Plover** 

Pluvialis squatarola

One was seen at a wetland near Lobito and another at Musulu Lagoon, Luanda.

**Common Ringed Plover** 

Charadrius hiaticula

We saw two at the Kwanza River estuary.

Kittlitz's Plover

Charadrius pecuarius

One was seen at a wetland near Lobito.

**Three-banded Plover** 

Charadrius tricollaris

One was seen at the dam at Tundavala and a further four at the wetland near Lobito

**White-fronted Plover** 

Charadrius marginatus

We had good scope views of one at the Kwanza River mouth.

#### Jacanas Jacanidae

African Jacana

Actophilornis africanus

Our first sighting was of three at a wetland near Lobito with further sightings of at least six during the drive from Mount Moco to Kumbira

Sandpipers, Snipes Scolopacidae

Whimbrel

Numenius phaeopus

We had good views of two at a wetland near Lobito and several more at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Common Redshank** 

Tringa totanus

We had good views of one at a wetland near Lobito, a rarity for Angola.

Marsh Sandpiper

Tringa stagnatilis

We enjoyed superb views of three near Lobito.

**Common Greenshank** 

Tringa nebularia

Three were seen near Lobito and a further one at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Wood Sandpiper** 

Tringa glareola

We had great views of fifteen at the wetlands near Lobito

**Common Sandpiper** 

Actitis hypoleucos

We enjoyed a number of scattered sightings throughout the trip.

**Ruddy Turnstone** 

Arenaria interpres

We had superb scope views of three at a wetland near Lobito and a further one at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Sanderling** 

Calidris alba

We had good scope views of one at the Kwanza River mouth

**Little Stint** 

Calidris minuta

We had superb views of 45 at a wetland near Lobito.

**Curlew Sandpiper** 

Calidris ferruginea

We had good views of six at a wetland near Lobito and a further 10 at a wetland near Luanda

Ruff

Philomachus pugnax

We had good views of 15 near Lobito.

Coursers, Pratincoles Glareolidae

**Temminck's Courser** 

Cursorius temminckii

We enjoyed great scope views of a sub-adult during the day trip to Namibe

Rock Pratincole

Glareola nuchalis

We had great views of three pairs at the Lucala River.

Gulls, Terns & Skimmers Laridae

Kelp Gull

Larus dominicanus

We had good views of 9 at a wetland near Lobito and a further 40 at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Caspian Tern** 

Hydroprogne caspia

We had superb views of 10 at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Royal Tern** 

Thalasseus maximus

At least 300 were seen at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Sandwich Tern** 

Thalasseus sandvicensis

We had great views of 20 at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Common Tern** 

Sterna hirundo

A flock of 20 was seen at the Kwanza River mouth

Sandgrouse Pteroclidae

Namaqua Sandgrouse

Pterocles namaqua

We heard this species calling during our day trip to Namibe

Pigeons, Doves Columbidae

Columba livia **Rock Dove** 

Commonly encountered in larger towns and cities

Afep Pigeon Columba unicincta

We heard this species calling at Damengola Forest.

**African Olive Pigeon** Columba arquatrix

We had superb views of four on the Leba escarpment.

Western Bronze-naped Pigeon Columba iriditorques

We enjoyed good scope views of two in Damengola Forest.

**Red-eyed Dove** Streptopelia semitorquata

This common species was seen on many days of the tour.

Ring-necked (Cape Turtle-) Dove Streptopelia capicola

Widespread and common throughout Angola (particularly in the drier woodlands) with a highest

count of twenty birds in south Kissama NP

Laughing (Palm) Dove Spilopelia senegalensis

Only recorded in western Angola in small numbers

**Emerald-spotted Wood Dove** Turtur chalcospilos

Small numbers were recorded en route to Namibe and in south Kissama NP

**Blue-spotted Wood Dove** Turtur afer

Two birds were seen very well in Kumbira Forest and again at Damengola

**Tambourine Dove** Turtur tympanistria

We recorded small numbers at Kumbira Forest and near Kinjila.

Namaqua Dove Oena capensis

We recorded small numbers of these delightful doves during the Namibe day trip.

**African Green Pigeon** Treron calvus

This attractive frugivore was seen at most forest sites throughout the trip.

Turacos Musophagidae

**Great Blue Turaco** Corythaeola cristata

We had great scope views of three of these impressive birds at Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.

**Guinea Turaco** Tauraco persa

After some effort we had good views of one at Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.

**Schalow's Turaco** Tauraco schalowi

We had superb views of three of these stunning birds sporting their elongated crests, at Mount

Moco

**Red-crested Turaco (E)** Tauraco erythrolophus

We had excellent views of this, the most spectacular of the Angolan endemics, at Kumbira Forest

and again at Kinjila

Ross's Turaco Musophaga rossae

We had superb scope views of one at Mount Moco.

**Grey Go-away-bird (Lourie)** Corythaixoides concolor

A couple was observed during the day trip to Namibe and a further eight in south Kissama NP.

**Cuckoos Cuculidae** 

Centropus anselli Gabon Coucal

A very elusive species which we heard at Tombingo, Kumbira and Damengola Forests



Senegal Coucal Centropus senegalensis

Two were seen near Damengola Forest.

Blue-headed Coucal Centropus monachus

We had cracking views of one at the Lucala River.

Coppery-tailed Coucal Centropus cupreicaudus

We had a great sighting of one near Mount Moco.

White-browed Coucal Centropus superciliosus

We had good views of one at the Kwanza River Mouth.

NOTE: Clements does not recognize the split of the southern dark-browed Burchell's Coucal C. burchelli from the northerly White-browed Coucal C. superciliosus. We recorded the latter form.

Blue Malkoha (Yellowbill) Ceuthmochares aereus

This skulking species was initially seen at Kinjila and later we enjoyed good views of two at Damengola.

NOTE: Yellowbill is sometimes split into two species, Green Malkoha (C. australis) occurring in southeastern Africa and Blue Malkoha (C. aereus) of Central and Western Africa. We observed the latter form. Clements does not recognize this split.

**Thick-billed Cuckoo**Pachycoccyx audeberti

We had distant views of one at Damengola Forest

Klaas's Cuckoo Chrysococcyx klaas

This smart green cuckoo was seen at a number of forest sites including great scope views of a male at Kumbira Forest.

Olive Long-tailed Cuckoo Cercococcyx olivinus

We heard one calling from some gallery forest near Kinjila.

**Black Cuckoo**Cuculus clamosus

We had good scope views of one near Kinjila village, north of Calandula.

**Red-chested Cuckoo**Cuculus solitarius

We had brief views of one near Kinjila and another was seen in the mangroves at the Kwanza River estuary.

African Cuckoo Cuculus gularis

We had fairly good views of two at Kinjila.

**Barn Owls Tytonidae** 

Western Barn Owl Tyto alba

We heard this species calling at Tundavala.

Owls Strigidae

African Scops Owl Otus senegalensis

We had simply amazing views of one near Kinjila village, just north of Calandula.

**Spotted Eagle-Owl**Bubo africanus

We had great views of two on our first evening at Tundavala.

African Wood Owl Strix woodfordii

We heard several calling at Kumbira Forest.

Pearl-spotted Owlet Glaucidium perlatum

We had great views of two near our Benguela camp and a further one in south Kissama NP

African Barred Owlet Glaucidium capense

We had fair scope views of one near Kinjila village, north of Calandula.

Nightjars Caprimulgidae

Fiery-necked Nightjar Caprimulgus pectoralis

One was heard calling at our south Kissama camp.



Freckled Nightjar

Caprimulgus tristigma

Two were seen by some at Tundavala.

Square-tailed Nightjar

Caprimulgus fossii

We heard one calling at our campsite near Tombingo Forest.

**Pennant-winged Nightjar** 

Caprimulgus vexillarius

We had magnificent views of two males and a female at Mount Moco

**Swifts Apodidae** 

**Mottled Spinetail** 

Telacanthura ussheri

We had good views of three during the day trip to Namibe

Böhm's (Bat-like) Spinetail

Neafrapus boehmi

We enjoyed a fabulous sighting of three in south Kissama NP.

**African Palm Swift** 

Cypsiurus parvus

Fairly common in any area where large palms occur and recorded almost daily.

**Alpine Swift** 

Tachymarptis melba

Up to fifty of these huge swifts were seen at Tundavala

**Mottled Swift** 

Telacanthura ussheri

Small numbers were seen near Kumbira Forest and in south Kissama NP

**Common Swift** 

Apus apus

Several were seen in south Kissama NP

Fernando Po Swift

Apus sladeniae

We observed a flock of ten at Mount Moco. These swifts are quite distinctive being all dark and are similar in size to African Swift. Their calls clearly differ from typical African Swifts.

NOTE: Clements does not recognize the split of Fernando Po Swift A. sladeniae from the widespread African Swift A. barbatus.

**Bradfield's Swift (NE)** 

Apus bradfieldi

Up to 40 were seen at the Tundavala Escarpment.

Little Swift

Apus affinis

Seen at many localities.

**Horus Swift** 

Apus horus

We enjoyed wonderful sightings of a flock of at least 8 at Mount Moco.

White-rumped Swift

Apus caffer

We had good views of five at Kinjila.

**Bates's Swift** 

Apus batesi

A flock of ten birds was seen over forest south of Quitexe

Mousebirds Coliidae

**Speckled Mousebird** 

Colius striatus

We had good views of small numbers at Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.

**Red-backed Mousebird (E)** 

Colius castanotus

We had superb sightings of many including good views of six at Tundavala. The commonest of the Angolan endemics.

**Red-faced Mousebird** 

Urocolius indicus

Flocks of these social mousebirds were fairly common, first seen around Tundavala with further sightings during the day trip to Namibe.

**Trogons Trogonidae** 

Narina Trogon

Apaloderma narina

We had good scope views of a male in miombo woodland near Kinjila.



Rollers Coraciidae

Purple (Rufous-crowned) Roller

Coracias naevius

Our first sighting was of one at Mount Moco and a further one in Kissama NP.

**Lilac-breasted Roller** 

Coracias caudatus

Several of these stunning birds were seen in Kissama NP. One of Africa's trademark birds!

NOTE: The Ethiopian C. c. lorti might be split as Blue-breasted Roller.

**Blue-throated Roller** 

Eurystomus gularis

We had cracking views of two at Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.

**Broad-billed Roller** 

Eurystomus glaucurus

We had great views of two near Kinjila village, north of Calandula and several more at Damengola

**Kingfishers Alcedinidae** 

**Chocolate-backed Kingfisher** 

Halcyon badia

We heard one calling at Damengola Forest.

**Grey-headed Kingfisher** 

Halcyon leucocephala

Some of us had brief views of one at Mount Moco

**Brown-hooded Kingfisher** 

Halcyon albiventris

We had a number of good sightings including one during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela, another at Mount Moco and scattered sightings elsewhere.

**Striped Kingfisher** 

Halcyon chelicuti

We enjoyed several sightings including good views during the day trip to Namibe and another at Kinjila.

**Blue-breasted Kingfisher** 

Halcyon malimbica

We heard this species at the Kwanza River estuary and Alain saw one there

**Woodland Kingfisher** 

Halcyon senegalensis

Several were seen at Damengola Forest and another at the Kwanza River mouth.

**African Pygmy Kingfisher** 

Ispidina picta

This woodland haunting kingfisher was well seen in Kumbira Forest with further sightings at Damengola Forest and in Kissama NP

**Malachite Kingfisher** 

Corythornis cristatus

One of these brilliant river-dwelling kingfishers was seen during our time at Tundavala and another near Kinjila.

**Giant Kingfisher** 

Megaceryle maxima

We had good views of a pair near Tombingo Forest and further sightings at the crater lake south of Quitexe.

**Pied Kingfisher** 

Ceryle rudis

Small numbers were seen at a wetland near Lobito and several at the Kwanza River mouth.

**Bee-eaters Meropidae** 

**Black Bee-eater** 

*Merops gularis* 

Two pairs of these spectacular birds were seen at Damengola Forest

**Swallow-tailed Bee-eater** 

Merops hirundineus

Two birds were seen at south Kissama NP.

Little Bee-eater

Merops pusillus

Seen almost daily throughout Angola

**Blue-breasted Bee-eater** 

Merops variegatus

We had good views of two near Kinjila and four near the Lucala River, Calandula.

**White-fronted Bee-eater** 

Merops bullockoides

We had good views of one at Mount Moco



Olive Bee-eater Merops superciliosus

At least 10 birds were seen around a wetland near Lobito

**European Bee-eater** *Merops apiaster* 

We saw several flocks in the Damengola area

#### **Hoopoes Upupidae**

#### African (Eurasian) Hoopoe

Upupa africana

We had good views of one during the Namibe day trip and scattered sightings elsewhere

NOTE: The Hoopoe complex has had a confusing taxonomic history, with one to four species being recognised by various authorities. Clements splits the group into two forms, Madagascar (U. marginalis) and Eurasian U. epops The white-winged African form is often split by other authorities as West African Hoopoe (U. senegalensis) with the fourth species, the one we observed, being African Hoopoe (U. africana). However, the most generally accepted treatment is that of three species, Madagascar, Eurasian and African.

#### Wood Hoopoes Phoeniculidae

**Green Wood Hoopoe** 

Phoeniculus purpureus

Small numbers were seen in southern Kissama NP.

Black Scimitarbill

Rhinopomastus aterrimus

Two were seen near Kinjila, Calandula.

**Common Scimitarbill** 

Rhinopomastus cyanomelas

We had good views of three during the day trip to Namibe.

#### **Hornbills Bucerotidae**

#### Damara Red-billed Hornbill (NE)

Tockus damarensis

One of this dark-eyed, white faced hornbill was seen in dry country whilst en route to Namibe, with further sightings near our south Benguela camp.

NOTE: Some authorities split the Red-billed Hornbill complex into 5 full species, nominate Northern from northern Tanzania to Mali, Damara T. damarensis of northern Namibia and southern Angola, Southern T. rufirostris of southern and south-central Africa, Tanzanian T. ruahae of central Tanzania and Western T. kempi of Senegamibia. Clements does not recognize these splits.

Monteiro's Hornbill

Tockus monteiri

We had fair views of three during the drive north to Benguela

Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill (NE)

Tockus leucomelas

Two were seen during the drive to Namibe and several around our south Benguela Camp. Up to ten were seen in Kissama NP.

NOTE: The smaller Angolan dry-country form of this widespread species may represent a new species of hornbill based on differences in soft parts, plumage and vocalization.

**Crowned Hornbill** 

Tockus alboterminatus

We enjoyed good sightings daily whilst in Kumbira Forest and near Kinjila.

**African Pied Hornbill** 

Lophoceros fasciatus

We had daily sightings at Damengola Forest south of Quitexe.

**Pale-billed Hornbill** 

Lophoceros pallidirostris

Two birds were seen very well near Kinjila.

**Piping Hornbill** 

Bycanistes fistulator

We had great views of up to eight at Tombingo Forest and daily sightings at Damengola Forest, south of Ouitexe.

**Trumpeter Hornbill** 

Bycanistes bucinator

We had good views of six in Kumbira Forest. This species appears to be rarely recorded in the area.

**Black-casqued Hornbill** 

Ceratogymna atrata

We heard two calling and glimpsed them as they flew through the canopy in Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.



African Barbets Lybiidae

**Bristle-nosed Barbet** 

Gymnobucco peli

We had great scope views of two at Damengola Forest.

**Naked-faced Barbet** 

Gymnobucco calvus

Up to six were seen at Damengola Forest south of Quitexe.

**Anchieta's Barbet** 

Stactolaema anchietae

A splendid three birds were seen in the woodland near Kinjila village, north of Calandula.

**Speckled Tinkerbird** 

Pogoniulus scolopaceus

We had good views of one at Tombingo Forest and a further two at Damengola Forest.

Western Tinkerbird

Pogoniulus coryphaeus

We had great views of one at Tundavala and another on Mount Moco. **Red-rumped Tinkerbird** 

Pogoniulus atroflavus

A splendid male was seen very well at Damengola Forest.

Yellow-rumped (Golden-rumped) Tinkerbird

Pogoniulus bilineatus

This widespread species was seen at Kumbira Forest and at Kinjila.

Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird

Pogoniulus chrysoconus

This dry woodland species was seen at Tundavala.

Hairy-breasted Barbet

Tricholaema hirsuta

One bird was seen with others heard at Kumbira Forest. The Kumbira birds represent an isolated population not recorded in any prewar literature. A further two were seen at Tombingo Forest.

NOTE: This species is sometimes split into two species, the nominate form restricted to Upper Guinea and Streakythroated Barbet T. flavipunctata of west-central Africa. We recorded the latter form.

Acacia Pied Barbet (NE)

Tricholaema leucomelas

Two were seen near our south Benguela camp.

**Black-collared Barbet** 

Lybius torquatus

We had great views of two at Tundavala and another whilst en route from Kinjila to Damengola

**Black-backed Barbet** 

Lybius minor

We had superb views of two at Mount Moco and a further one at Kumbira Forest. Yellow-billed Barbet

Trachyphonus purpuratus

This strange forest barbet with a deep hooting call was seen very well at Tombingo Forest

Honeyguides Indicatoridae

**Brown-backed Honeybird** 

Prodotiscus regulus

We had good views of one in south Kissama NP.

**Pallid Honeyguide** 

Indicator meliphilus

We had brief views of one at Mount Moco and great views of another in Kumbira Forest

**Scaly-throated Honeyguide** 

Indicator variegatus

Two were seen at Kumbira Forest.

Woodpeckers Picidae

**Red-throated Wryneck** 

Jynx ruficollis

We had good views of two whilst at Mount Moco and another was seen at Kinjila

Golden-tailed Woodpecker

Campethera abingoni

One was seen well in south Kissama NP

**Green-backed Woodpecker** 

Campethera cailliautii

A pair was seen exceptionally well at Kinjila and another at Damengola Forest south of Quitexe.

**Brown-eared Woodpecker** 

Campethera caroli

One was seen by some at Tombingo Forest and later we had great scope views of one at Damengola Forest.

Cardinal Woodpecker

Dendropicos fuscescens

This widespread woodland species was observed during the day trip to Namibe and again at Kwanza River estuary

**Bearded Woodpecker** 

Dendropicos namaquus

We had great scope views of a pair in south Kissama NP.

Yellow-crested Woodpecker

Dendropicos xantholophus

We enjoyed great sightings of a pair at Tombingo Forest.

Elliot's Woodpecker

Dendropicos elliotii

One was seen briefly in Kumbira Forest.

Olive Woodpecker

Dendropicos griseocephalus

We enjoyed good views of a pair at Mount Moco.

Falcons Falconidae

**Rock Kestrel** 

Falco rupicolus

We had a number of sightings throughout the trip with good views of several at Tundavala.

NOTE: Clements has not split the distinctive Rock Kestrel, F. rupicolis of southern and central Africa, from the more widespread migrant Common Kestrel, F. tinnunculus. This split is accepted by most authorities.

**African Hobby** 

Falco cuvierii

One was seen near Calandula and another flying past our camp in south Kissama NP.

**Lanner Falcon** 

Falco biarmicus

We had cracking views of six during the trip including superb sightings near Kumbira Forest.

**Peregrine Falcon** 

Falco peregrinus

We had good views of one at the Leba escarpment.

Parrots Psittacidae

**Rosy-faced Lovebird (NE)** 

Agapornis roseicollis

We enjoyed wonderful sightings of fifty during the day trip to Namibe.

**Red-fronted Parrot** 

Poicephalus gulielmi

Some were seen flying over Tombingo Forest and later we enjoyed our best views of two at Damengola Forest.

Meyer's Parrot

Poicephalus meyeri

We had fair scope views of several during the drive from Tombingo Forest to Kinjila with further sightings at Kinjila

**Rüppell's Parrot (NE)** 

Poicephalus rueppellii

One was seen well during the Namibe day trip. A localized species endemic to Namibia and Angola.

**Broadbills Eurylaimidae** 

**African Broadbill** 

Smithornis capensis

Another highlight of the trip was of good views of a male in Kumbira Forest. This is often a very tricky species to see.

Wattle-eyes, Batises Platysteiridae

Black-and-white Shrike-flycatcher

Bias musicus

We had superb views of a male and female at Damengola Forest.

Margaret's Batis

Batis margaritae

We heard one calling at Mount Moco

**Chinspot Batis** 

Batis molitor

Our first sighting was of a female at Mount Moco and a further two at Kinjila.

**Pririt Batis**Batis pririt



We had good views of a female during the day trip to Namibe and a male near Benguela.

**Western Black-headed Batis** 

Batis erlangeri

We had good but brief views of one at Damengola Forest

Angolan Batis (NE)

Batis minulla

Several birds were seen at Kumbira Forest, a lovely little batis with a very pretty song.

White-tailed Shrike (NE)

Lanioturdus torquatus

This stunning dry-country bird was commonly encountered during the day trip to Namibe. Another species traditionally regarded as only to be seen in Namibia.

**Chestnut Wattle-eye** 

Platysteira castanea

We had good views of a male in Kumbira Forest.

**Black-throated Wattle-eye** 

Platysteira peltata

We had good views of a male at Mount Moco, and several near Kinjila.

White-fronted Wattle-eye (E)

Platysteira albifrons

We had to work a little for this one. We enjoyed sightings of a pair in south Kissama NP.

Yellow-bellied Wattle-eye

Platysteira concreta

Three were seen in Kumbira Forest, a real beauty that eventually showed very well.

#### Helmetshrikes Prionopidae

White-crested Helmetshrike

Prionops plumatus

A flock was seen during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela and a final sighting in south Kissama NP.

Retz's Helmetshrike

Prionops retzii

We had good views of three near Kinjila.

Gabela (Angola) Helmetshrike (E)

Prionops gabela

This was certainly one of the prize finds of our tour, a species previously only seen by a select few people. We had great views of just one of these attractive Helmetshrikes in a dry riverbed in southern Kissama NP.

#### **Bushshrikes Malaconotidae**

Monteiro's Bushshrike (NE)

Malaconotus monteiri

We had good views of one in Kumbira Forest.

Grey-headed Bushshrike

Malaconotus blanchoti

We had good views of one during our time at Kinjila

Many-coloured Bushshrike

Chlorophoneus multicolor

We heard one in Kumbira Forest.

Bocage's (Gray-green) Bushshrike

Chlorophoneus bocagei

We had great sightings during the drive from Kinjila to Damengola.

**Orange-breasted Bushshrike** 

Chlorophoneus sulfureopectus

This attractive species with a very distinctive call was first seen during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela camp with further sightings at Kumbira and Kinjila.

Gorgeous (Perrin's) Bushshrike (NE)

Telophorus viridis

Another shockingly beautiful bushshrike that was observed at Mount Moco and in Kumbira Forest. This localized form occurs only in remote parts of Africa and is difficult to observe.

NOTE: This species is currently lumped by Clements with Four-coloured Bushshrike (T. quadricolor) of East and Southern Africa. Most authorities regard these birds as separate species.

Bokmakierie

Telophorus zevlonus

We enjoyed wonderful views of a pair during the day trip to Namibe.

Marsh (Anchieta's) Tchagra

Bocagia minuta

A single bird was seen very well at Mount Moco and another near Kinjila



**Brown-crowned Tchagra** 

Tchagra australis

We had great views of several at Kinjila

**Black-crowned Tchagra** 

Tchagra senegalus

One was seen very well at Mount Moco.

Pink-footed Puffback

Dryoscopus angolensis

This generally uncommon forest puffback was pleasantly common in Kumbira Forest and we enjoyed good views on numerous occasions with further sightings in Damengola Forest.

**Black-backed Puffback** 

Dryoscopus cubla

Seen in small numbers at Tundavala and during the day trip to Namibe with scattered sightings elsewhere

Braun's Bushshrike (E)

Laniarius brauni

This magnificent species was seen very well at Damengola Forest. This was certainly one of the highlights of the trip! A species which has been seen by only a handful of birders!

Gabela Bushshrike (E)

Laniarius amboimensis

This attractive endemic was hard to locate but eventually we managed to see it in Kumbira Forest. *NOTE: This species of the Gabela or Southern Angolan scarp and Braun's Bushshrike L. brauni were lumped with the similar Luehder's Bushshrike L. luehderi. This three way split is now recognized by most authorities.* 

**Tropical Boubou** 

Laniarius major

We enjoyed good views of one at Mount Moco.

Swamp (Gabon) Boubou

Laniarius bicolor

A common bird to hear but sometimes a very difficult species to observe, we had good sightings near Benguela, Kinjila and again in Kissama NP.

Brubru Nilaus afer

We had great scope views of one in south Kissama NP.

#### **Cuckooshrikes Campephagidae**

White-breasted Cuckooshrike

Coracina pectoralis

One was seen in the miombo woodland near Kinjila.

**Black Cuckooshrike** 

Campephaga flava

We had good views of a male and female in the Kinjila area.

Petit's Cuckooshrike

Campephaga petiti

A male was seen in Kumbira Forest.

**Purple-throated Cuckooshrike** 

Campephaga quiscalina

We enjoyed good views of this normally scarce species at Kinjila and Damengola Forest.

#### Shrikes Laniidae

**Southern White-crowned Shrike** 

Eurocephalus anguitimens

One was seen during the day trip to Namibe and another in Kissama NP.

**Northern Fiscal (Shrike)** 

Lanius humeralis

We had good views of several in the Kinjila and Damengola Forest areas.

NOTE: Common Fiscal has recently been split by IOC. Northern Fiscal, L. humeralis occurs in Sub-saharan Africa south to Southern Africa. Southern Fiscal, L. collaris is virtually restricted to Southern Africa. We recorded both species during this tour. Clements does not accept this split.

**Southern Fiscal (Shrike)** 

Lanius collaris

We recorded three of the race *subcoronatus* during the trip to Namibe.

NOTE: The form L. marwitzi is sometimes split off as Uhehe Fiscal occurring in East Africa.

#### **Orioles Oriolidae**

**African Golden Oriole** 

Oriolus auratus

We had good views of two near Kinjila.

**Black-headed Oriole** 

Oriolus larvatus



This widespread woodland species was observed on many days and included good views of several in Kumbira Forest.

**Black-winged Oriole** 

Oriolus nigripennis

We had superb scope views of several at Tombingo Forest and again in Damengola Forest.

#### **Drongos Dicruridae**

**Square-tailed Drongo** 

Dicrurus ludwigii

We saw a bird in the gallery forest at Kinjila, Calandula and later enjoyed good scope views of two at Damengola Forest

Fork-tailed Drongo

Dicrurus adsimilis

This species was seen virtually daily in suitable habitat throughout the trip.

NOTE: The forest dwelling Velvet-mantled Drongo, D. modestus of East and West Africa is now split from Fork-tailed Drongo D. adsimilis.

**Velvet-mantled Drongo** 

Dicrurus modestus

We had good views of up to six daily in Damengola Forest.

#### Monarchs Monarchidae

**Blue-headed Crested Flycatcher** 

Trochocercus nitens

A male of this scarce, skulking bird was seen at Kumbira Forest.

**Rufous-vented Paradise Flycatcher** 

Terpsiphone rufocinerea

We had great views of a splendid male at the N'Dalatando Botanical Gardens.

**African Paradise Flycatcher** 

Terpsiphone viridis

We enjoyed several sightings near Mount Moco and again at Kinjila.

#### Crows, Jays Corvidae

**Pied Crow** 

Corvus albus

Regularly seen in small numbers throughout Angola with highest count of 50+ around Luanda

#### **Fairy Flycatchers Stenostiridae**

**African Blue Flycatcher** 

Elminia longicauda

This lovely bird was first encountered in Kumbira Forest with a further three seen in Damengola Forest.

White-tailed Blue Flycatcher

Elminia albicauda

We had good views of several at Tundavala and Mount Moco.

#### Tits Paridae

White-winged Black Tit

Melaniparus leucomelas

Several were seen well at Mount Moco and two near Damengola Forest.

Carp's Tit

Melaniparus carpi

Note that the second of the

We had good views of one during the Namibe day trip

**Dusky Tit** *Melaniparus funereus* 

We enjoyed good views of four birds at Kumbira Forest, a scarce bird this far south. These distinctive birds belong to a long-isolated race *gabela* restricted to the Gabela Scarp forests.

**Rufous-bellied Tit** *Melaniparus rufiventris* 

We had great views of one on Mount Moco.

#### **Penduline Tits Remizidae**

**Cape Penduline Tit** 

Anthoscopus minutus

We had wonderful views of three birds during the Namibe day trip. Another was seen briefly at our south Benguela camp.



#### **Nicators Nicatoridae**

#### **Yellow-throated Nicator**

Nicator vireo

We enjoyed excellent views of this very attractive diminutive Nicator at Kumbira Forest and again at Damengola Forest. This is one of the Angolan specials as it is very rarely seen anywhere outside of Angola, however in Kumbira it is very common, vocal and fairly easy to see.

#### Larks Alaudidae

Benguela Long-billed Lark (NE)

Certhilauda benguelensis

Eight of these extremely localized larks (only occurring in seldom visited far-northern Namibia and southern Angola) were observed in the gravel plains east of Namibe.

**Rufous-naped Lark** 

Mirafra africana

We had good views of one at Tundavala.

Angolan Lark (NE)

Mirafra angolensis

We had wonderful views of six in the grasslands around Mount Moco.

Red-capped Lark

Calandrella cinerea

We had good views of two at Mount Moco.

#### **Bulbuls Pycnonotidae**

African Red-eyed (Black-fronted) Bulbul (NE) Pycnonotus nigricans

This dry country southern bulbul was recorded in the scrub at the base of the Leba Scarp en route to Namibe.

Dark-capped (Black-eyed) Bulbul

Pycnonotus tricolor

Recorded daily at all locations visited in Angola, highest count of 50+ on the edge of Kumbira Forest.

NOTE: Another very confusing polytypic species complex. Several Asian and African forms have already been recognised as distinct species within the super-species Common Bulbul P. barbatus. The form that we saw in Angola, P. tricolor has been split as Dark-capped Bulbul by some authorities. Clements does not recognize this split.

**Slender-billed Greenbul** 

Stelgidillas gracilirostris

We had good views of this canopy species at Tombingo Forest.

Little Greenbul

Eurillas virens

This usually common forest edge greenbul was seen at Kinjila and again at Damengola Forest.

Yellow-whiskered Bulbul

Eurillas latirostris

Several birds were seen in Kumbira Forest where it's chattering call was commonly encountered.

**Honeyguide Greenbul** 

Baeopogon indicator

He heard this species at Tombingo and Damengola Forests where it was seen briefly

Yellow-bellied Greenbul

Chlorocichla flaviventris

This large noisy greenbul was seen during our day trip to Namibe, at Tundavala and in south Kissama NP.

Falkenstein's (Yellow-necked) Greenbul

Chlorocichla falkensteini

This species was seen regularly during our time in Kumbira Forest.

**Yellow-throated Leaflove** 

Atimastillas flavicollis

We had good views of two at Mount Moco and another was seen in the gallery forest at Kinjila.

**Pale-olive Greenbul (NE)** 

Phyllastrephus fulviventris

We had superb views of this little known Angolan near-endemic during the day trip to Namibe, at Kumbira Forest and at our south Benguela camp. It is far more attractive than illustrations show.

Cabanis's Greenbul

Phyllastrephus cabanisi

We enjoyed fair views of two on Mount Moco and later a further two were seen at Kinjila.



**Red-tailed Bristlebill** 

Bleda syndactylus

We heard one calling in Kumbira Forest and another in Damengola Forest

**Black-collared Bulbul** 

*Neolestes torquatus* 

We had good scope views of three near Mount Moco, with further sightings at Kumbira Forest and Kinjila. A highly sought after species and not common anywhere.

Swallows, Martins Hirundinidae

**Black Saw-wing** 

Psalidoprocne pristoptera

Fair numbers of these forest edge swallows were seen around Kumbira Forest, Mount Moco and at Kinjila.

NOTE: The "black" saw-wing complex, which occurs throughout Sub-Saharan Africa, has recently been lumped into a single species by most authorities.

**Grey-rumped Swallow** 

Pseudhirundo griseopyga

We had good views of several at Mount Moco and Kinjila.

Brazza's Martin

Phedina brazzae

We had wonderful views of three birds, yet another highlight of the tour!

Sand Martin Riparia riparia

One was seen near Kinjila

Barn Swallow Hirundo rustica

Up to six birds were seen at Kinjila

Angola Swallow Hirundo angolensis

We had good views of small numbers on 8 days.

White-throated Swallow Hirundo albigularis

We had good views of two near Kinjila

Wire-tailed Swallow Hirundo smithii

We had good views of several during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and again near Tombingo Forest.

White-bibbed Swallow

Hirundo nigrita

Some of us had good views of one whilst en route from Mount Moco to Kumbira

**Black-and-rufous Swallow** 

Hirundo nigrorufa

We had fair views of this magnificent swallow at Mount Moco and another near Kinjila.

**Rock Martin** Ptyonoprogne fuligula

Several were seen during our time in the Tundavala area.

NOTE: This confusing polytypic complex is being reviewed for multi-species splitting. Within the African populations, two potential species exist. The southern African nominate form P. fuligula would remain as Rock Martin (including the birds we saw in Angola) and the north African birds would become Pale Crag Martin, P. obsoleta. Clements does not as yet recognise this split.

Common House Martin Delichon urbicum

One was seen at Mount Moco

Greater Striped Swallow Cecropis cucullata

Small numbers were seen at Mount Moco and Kinjila

**Lesser Striped Swallow** 

Cecropis abyssinica

Another commonly seen hirundine, we had virtually daily sightings throughout the trip.

Mosque Swallow Cecropis senegalensis

We had great sightings of several at Mount Moco

**Red-throated Cliff Swallow**Petrochelidon rufigula

We had wonderful views of many at various bridge crossings in northern Angola.

Crombecs, African warblers Macrosphenidae

**Moustached Grass Warbler** 

Melocichla mentalis

We had wonderful views of two at Mount Moco.

**Rockrunner** Achaetops pycnopygius



Three birds showed well during our time at Tundavala

**Yellow Longbill** 

Macrosphenus flavicans

We heard this elusive species at Tombingo and Damengola Forests and it showed very well at the latter site.

**Pulitzer's Longbill** 

Macrosphenus pulitzeri

We had simply outrageous views of two and heard another at Kumbira Forest. This is a very rare and localized species which is considered endangered.

Long-billed (Cape) Crombec

Sylvietta rufescens

This drier country crombec was observed during the Namibe day trip and again near Kumbira.

**Red-capped Crombec** 

Sylvietta ruficapilla

We had great views of two at Tundavala

**Green Crombec** 

Sylvietta virens

First seen at Kumbira Forest with further sightings in Damengola Forest. A real little cutie!

#### Cettia bush warblers and allies Cettiidae

**Green Hylia** 

Hylia prasina

This species was heard at Kumbira and Damengola Forests. A species which is far more often heard than seen.

#### Reed warblers and allies Acrocephalidae

**Greater Swamp Warbler** 

 $A crocephalus\ rufescens$ 

We heard one calling near Kinjila and another at the Lucala River.

**Lesser Swamp Warbler** 

Acrocephalus gracilirostris

We had good views of one at Tundavala.

**African Yellow Warbler** 

Iduna natalensis

We found two at Mount Moco and a further one near Damengola.

#### **Grassbirds and allies Locustellidae**

Little Rush Warbler

Bradypterus baboecala

We had fair views of two at a small wetland near Tundavala.

**Evergreen Forest Warbler** 

Bradypterus lopezi

We heard two at Mount Moco.

**Fan-tailed Grassbird** 

Schoenicola brevirostris

We had superb views of one at Mount Moco

## Cisticolas and allies Cisticolidae

**Red-faced Cisticola** 

Cisticola erythrops

We had good views of two at Mount Moco and another whilst en route from Kinjila to Damengola.

NOTE: This species is often split from Red-faced Cisticola C. erythrops. Clements does not accept this split.

**Whistling Cisticola** 

Cisticola lateralis

We had good views of six in miombo woodland near Kinjila.

**Bubbling Cisticola (NE)** 

Cisticola bulliens

Another of Angola's near-endemics, this cisticola was commonly encountered in moist woodlands and scrub throughout western and central Angola. We observed our first of these noisy birds near Lobito.

**Rattling Cisticola** 

Cisticola chiniana

This widespread species was seen during our day trip to Namibe.

Tinkling Cisticola

Cisticola rufilatus

We had good views of one at Tundavala.



**Wailing Cisticola** 

Cisticola lais

Several birds were seen on grassy hillsides at Tundavala and on Mount Moco.

NOTE: This species is often split from Lynes's Cisticola C. distinctus which occurs in East Africa.

**Chirping Cisticola** 

Cisticola pipiens

We had good views of several at a wetland near Kinjila.

**Croaking Cisticola** 

Cisticola natalensis

We had superb views of two at Mount Moco.

**Short-winged (Siffling) Cisticola** 

Cisticola brachypterus

This tiny woodland species was observed on many days of the tour and was a constant sound around our camp at the crater lake south of Quitexe with many sightings en route from Kinjila to Damengola

**Neddicky (Piping Cisticola)** 

Cisticola fulvicapilla

We had good views of one during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and several more at Kinjila

**Zitting Cisticola** 

Cisticola juncidis

We had good views of one during the day trip to Namibe

Wing-snapping Cisticola

Cisticola ayresii

We had good scope views of one at Tundavala.

Tawny-flanked Prinia

Prinia subflava

Several sightings including good views at Mount Moco

**Black-chested Prinia (NE)** 

Prinia flavicans

This dry country species was seen on the plains approaching Namibe.

**Banded Prinia** 

Prinia bairdii

We had good views of two in Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe.

Yellow-breasted Apalis

Apalis flavida

We had great views of several near our south Benguela camp and a further three in south Kissama NP.

**Lowland Masked Apalis** 

Apalis binotata

We had cracking views of one at Kumbira Forest.

**Black-throated Apalis** 

Apalis jacksoni

We had wonderful views of five during the drive from Kinjila to Damengola.

**Buff-throated Apalis** 

Apalis rufogularis

Small numbers were seen daily at Kumbira Forest, a vocal canopy species and again at Damengola

**Grey Apalis** 

Apalis cinerea

Two were seen building a nest at Tundavala and up to six daily on Mount Moco. **Grey-backed Camaroptera** 

Camaroptera brevicaudata

We had many sightings at Damengola Forest, south of Quitexe

NOTE: Most authorities now recognise the nominate green-backed forms of this widespread African warbler as distinct from the grey-backed forms C. brevicaudata. We encountered the grey-backed form in scrubby habitat throughout Angola. Clements still lumps these forms together with the recently recognized Hartert's Camaroptera, C.harterti.

Hartert's Camaroptera (E)

Camaroptera harterti

We had great views of several birds in Kumbira Forest, where they are one of the most vocal and commonest forest understorey species.

**Yellow-browed Camaroptera** 

Camaroptera superciliaris

We had good views of one at Tombingo Forest and several at Damengola

Miombo Wren-Warbler

Calamonastes undosus

We had great views of one at Mount Moco and heard others near Kinjila.

Yellow-bellied Eremomela

Eremomela icteropygialis

We had splendid views of one at Tundavala.

**Green-capped Eremomela** 

Eremomela scotops

We had good views of three at Tundavala, three at Mount Moco and two near Kinjila.



#### **Rufous-crowned Eremomela**

Eremomela badiceps

A flock of four was seen in Tombingo Forest and a further three in Damengola Forest.

#### Fulvettas, Ground Babblers Pellorneidae

**Brown Illadopsis** 

Illadopsis fulvescens.

Seen very well in Kumbira Forest, a skulking understorey species

#### Laughingthrushes Leiothrichidae

Hartlaub's Babbler

Turdoides hartlaubii

We had good views of two at Tundavala.

Bare-cheeked Babbler (NE)

Turdoides gymnogenys

We had a wonderful sighting of two during our day trip to Namibe and a further sighting of five at our south Benguela camp.

#### Sylviid Babblers Sylviidae

**African Hill Babbler** 

Pseudoalcippe abyssinica

We had fair views of one on Mount Moco.

**Chestnut-vented Warbler** 

Sylvia subcaerulea

One was seen by Angie during the Namibe day trip.

#### White-eyes Zosteropidae

**African Yellow White-eye** 

Zosterops senegalensis

Seen on many days in small numbers with good views of several at Mount Moco

#### **Hyliotas Hyliotidae**

Yellow-bellied Hyliota

*Hyliota flavigaster* 

One was seen very well in woodland near Kinjila

Southern (Mashona) Hyliota

Hyliota australis

Several were seen daily at Kumbira Forest some individuals were pale and others showing particularly yellow underparts. None however showed white extending onto the tertials and secondaries as shown in Yellow-bellied Hyliota, *H. flavigaster*. More detailed study of the hyliotas in Kumbira Forest may produce some interesting results.

### Treecreepers Certhiidae

**African Spotted Creeper** 

Salpornis salvadori

We had cracking views of several obliging individuals on Mount Moco.

#### **Starlings Sturnidae**

Cape (Red-shouldered) Starling

Lamprotornis nitens

Commonly seen in western and southern Angola with highest daily count of 50+ during the drive from Tundavala to Benguela

Splendid Starling

Lamprotornis splendidus

Up to thirty were seen at Damengola Forest.

**Sharp-tailed Starling** 

Lamprotornis acuticaudus

Our first sighting was of one at Tundavala with further sightings of six during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela and up to 15 daily at Kinjila

Violet-backed (Plum-coloured) Starling

Cinnyricinclus leucogaster

We enjoyed good sightings near Tundavala and in Kumbira Forest, seen on most days of the trip.

**Chestnut-winged Starling** 

Onychognathus fulgidus



Several were seen in Damengola Forest.

**Pale-winged Starling (NE)** 

Onychognathus nabouroup

Another dry country starling seen *en route* to Namibe where at least twenty counted.

#### Oxpeckers Buphagidae

Yellow-billed Oxpecker

Buphagus africanus

We had good views of 8 during the day trip to Namibe

Thrushes Turdidae

Fraser's Rufous Thrush

Stizorhina fraseri

We had great scope views of one in Kumbira Forest, and a further two at Damengola.

**Groundscraper Thrush** 

Turdus litsitsirupa

We had good views of two during the day trip to Namibe

**African Thrush** 

Turdus pelios

Small numbers were seen daily in Kumbira Forest, with scattered sightings elsewhere.

#### Chats, Old World Flycatchers Muscicapidae

**Forest Scrub Robin** 

Cercotrichas leucosticta

We heard this lovely songster daily in Kumbira Forest and after some effort obtained fantastic views of two. Angola is certainly one of the best places to see this elusive species.

Miombo Scrub Robin

Cercotrichas barbata

We had splendid views of this smart species in woodland whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela.

Kalahari Scrub Robin (NE)

Cercotrichas paena

One of this semi-desert species was seen on the dry plains en route to Namibe.

**Brown-backed Scrub Robin** 

Cercotrichas hartlaubi

We had superb scope views of one near Damengola Forest.

White-browed (Red-backed) Scrub Robin

Cercotrichas leucophrys

We had good views of two during the day trip to Namibe and another near Benguela.

NOTE: This widespread African complex is being reviewed for a 3-way split, the Southern African E. leucophrys group would remain as White-browed Scrub-Robin, the Central African (E. zambesiana) would become Red-backed Scrub-Robin and the Northern African (E. leucoptera) would become White-winged Scrub-Robin. Few authorities accept these splits.

**Angolan Slaty Flycatcher (E)** 

Dioptrornis brunneus

We were treated to incredible views of two of these endemic flycatchers on the Tundavala Escarpment. Several were seen on Mount Moco. This is a little known species.

**Southern Black Flycatcher** 

Melaenornis pammelaina

We had good views of two during our day trip to Namibe and a further two at Kinjila.

Pale Flycatcher

Bradornis pallidus

Two were seen at Tundavala.

**Chat Flycatcher (NE)** 

Bradornis infuscatus

A dozen of these large desert flycatchers were observed *en route* to Namibe.

Ashy (Blue-Grey) Flycatcher

Muscicapa caerulescens

We had good views of two in Kumbira Forest and another in Damengola Forest Cassin's Flycatcher

Muscicapa cassini

We had great views of one near Tombingo Forest

**African Dusky Flycatcher** 

Muscicapa adusta

We had good views of one on Mount Moco.



**Dusky-blue Flycatcher** 

Muscicapa comitata

We had stunning views of one in Damengola Forest.

**Sooty Flycatcher** 

Muscicapa infuscate

We had superb views of two at Tombingo Forest and a further two in Damengola Forest.

**Angolan Cave Chat (E)** 

Cossypha ansorgei

We enjoyed excellent scope views of two of these stunning songsters on the Tundavala Escarpment. This is certainly one of Angola's most striking near-endemics and one of the trip favorites.

Grey-winged Robin-Chat

Cossypha polioptera

We had superb views of one near Kinjila.

White-browed (Heuglin's) Robin-Chat

Cossypha heuglini

We had good views of one at Tundavala, three at Mount Moco and several at Kinjila.

White-headed Robin-Chat (NE)

Cossypha heinrichi

At least one bird was seen near Kinjila where this species was discovered. This highly localized and incredibly beautiful bird was seen very well indeed. Only a handful of birders have had the privilege of seeing this bird and so we counted ourselves extremely fortunate to have been able to visit the site and see this wonderful gem! This was certainly one of the highlights of the trip!

**Snowy-crowned Robin-Chat** 

Cossypha niveicapilla

One was seen by some at Tundavala

**Bocage's Akalat** 

Sheppardia bocagei

We were very fortunate to have the most amazing views of one of these skulkers at Mount Moco. A beautiful bird indeed and another highlight of the trip.

Gabela Akalat (E)

Sheppardia gabela

Supposedly one of the most difficult of the Gabela Scarp specials. We were fortunate to all get cracking views of one of this shy and retiring species in Kumbira Forest.

**Rufous-tailed Palm Thrush (NE)** 

Cichladusa ruficauda

Our first sighting was during our day trip to Namibe and we enjoyed a further sighting near Benguela with a final sighting of one at the Kwanza River mouth

**Short-toed Rock Thrush (NE)** 

Monticola brevipes

Up to three birds were seen in the Tundavala area, an attractive southern species.

NOTE: Some authorities regard the localized race from northern South Africa, called Pretoria Rock Thrush (M. pretoriae), to be distinct from the nominate Western populations. We observed the nominate form. This split is not accepted by IOC or Clements.

Miombo Rock Thrush

Monticola angolensis

A male showed very well at Tundavala.

**African Stonechat** 

Saxicola torquatus

We had good views of up to ten daily at Mount Moco.

Tractrac Chat (NE)

Emarginata tractrac

Another desert species seen on the plains close to Namibe, we counted eight individuals.

**Sooty Chat** 

Myrmecocichla nigra

We had good views of a male while en route from Kinjila to Damengola

**Mountain Wheatear (NE)** 

Myrmecocichla monticola

This species was quite common on the dry coastal plain near Namibe. The birds observed belonged to the endemic coastal Angolan race *albipileata*. Several others were seen at Mount Moco

**Capped Wheatear** 

Oenanthe pileata

We had superb views of several near Mount Moco.

**Familiar Chat** 

Oenanthe familiaris

This rock-loving species was observed at Mount Moco.

**Sunbirds Nectariniidae** 

**Anchieta's Sunbird** 

Anthreptes anchietae



Three birds including a splendid male were seen near Kinjila. This striking species was highly sought-after and another real highlight of the trip!

**Mangrove Sunbird** 

Anthreptes gabonicus

Three birds were seen well at the Kwanza River estuary

Western Violet-backed Sunbird

Anthreptes longuemarei

A female was seen whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and later we had wonderful views of a pair in the Kinjila area.

Little Green Sunbird Anthreptes seimundi

We found two in Kumbira Forest.

**Grey-chinned Sunbird**Anthreptes rectirostris

A male was seen in the gallery forest at Kinjila

**Collared Sunbird**Hedydipna collaris

We had good sightings of several in Kumbira Forest and commonly encountered at most forest sites thereafter.

**Green-headed Sunbird**Cyanomitra verticalis

We found several at Kumbira Forest.

**Bannerman's Sunbird** *Cyanomitra bannermani* 

We had good views of one near Kinjila, but you had to be quick.

Blue-throated Brown Sunbird Cyanomitra cyanolaema

A male was seen at the N'Dalatando Botanical Gardens and another at Damengola Forest.

(Western) Olive Sunbird

Cyanomitra olivacea

Fairly commonly seen at Kumbira and Damengola Forests

NOTE: The Olive Sunbird species complex is sometimes split into two full species, namely the nominate Eastern Olive-Sunbird C. obscura and the form in East and West Africa, Western Olive Sunbird (C. olivacea). There has been a review of this split and several authorities are in doubt of the validity, which is based upon the presence, or lack thereof, of pectoral tufts in the females of the various subspecies within the complex.

**Carmelite Sunbird** 

Chalcomitra fuliginosa

Another sought-after species, we obtained good views of a male in forest south of Quitexe.

**Green-throated Sunbird** 

Chalcomitra rubescens

We had good views of a male at Tombingo Forest

Amethyst (African Black) Sunbird

Chalcomitra amethystina

We had good views of small numbers daily in the Kinjila area

**Scarlet-chested Sunbird** 

Chalcomitra senegalensis

Several were seen during the drive to Namibe and again during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela.

**Bocage's Sunbird** 

Nectarinia kilimensis

We found a fabulous male at Mount Moco. This iridescent purple species is generally not correctly depicted in field guides and is often illustrated as being all black.

**Bronzy Sunbird** 

Nectarinia kilimensis

We had superb views of several males at Mount Moco.

**Olive-bellied Sunbird** 

Cinnyris chloropygius

We had several sightings from forest edge in Kumbira Forest and forest sites thereafter.

Ludwig's (Montane) Double-collared Sunbird (NE) Cinnyris ludovicensis

Two were seen on the Tundavala escarpment and a further two on Mount Moco. Two isolated races of this species exist, the nominate from montane forests of Western Angola and *whytei* from montane Malawi and ne Zambia.

**Purple-banded Sunbird** 

Cinnyris bifasciatus

We enjoyed wonderful sightings in Kumbira Forest and Kissama NP. At the latter site it was particularly common.

NOTE: The form N. e. tsavoensis of Kenya is sometimes split off as Tsavo Sunbird.



**Superb Sunbird** 

Cinnyris superbus

We enjoyed good sightings at Kumbira Forest and again at Tombingo Forest.

Oustalet's (Angola White-bellied) Sunbird (NE) Cinnyris oustaleti

We enjoyed good but brief views of a male at Tundavala and later had awesome views of another at Mount Moco. This is another very localized species.

White-bellied (-breasted) Sunbird

Cinnyris talatala

This widespread southern counterpart of the previous species was encountered in the dry lowlands *en route* to Namibe and near Benguela.

Variable Sunbird Cinnyris venustus

We had good views of six in the Tundavala area and another at Mount Moco.

Dusky Sunbird Cinnyris fuscus

We had great views of three during the day trip to Namibe.

Bates's Sunbird Cinnyris batesi

We were delighted to find two birds near Kinjila, a rarely recorded species in Angola

Copper Sunbird Cinnyris cupreus

We had good views of two at Mount Moco and several more near Kinjila.

#### Old World Sparrows Passeridae

**White-browed Sparrow-Weaver** 

Plocepasser mahali

Several of these noisy, dry country weavers were seen near Benguela. **House Sparrow**Passer domesticus

This introduced species was seen in small numbers at scattered towns and villages throughout.

Cape Sparrow Passer melanurus

We had good views of three during our day trip to Namibe.

**Northern Grey-headed Sparrow** 

Passer griseus

We had good views of two at Kumbira Forest and scattered sightings elsewhere.

**Southern Grey-headed Sparrow** 

Passer diffusus

We found six individuals during the day trip to Namibe.

NOTE: The Grey-headed Sparrow complex P. griseus has been split into five full species with the South African form being given the name P. diffusus.

Yellow-throated Petronia

Gymnoris superciliaris

We had great views of one whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and a pair was seen at Mount Moco.

## Weavers, Widowbirds Ploceidae

Red-billed Buffalo Weaver

Bubalornis niger

We had great views of a flock of ten in south Kissama NP.

**Thick-billed Weaver** 

Amblyospiza albifrons

A flock of six was seen in Tombingo Forest.

**Black-chinned Weaver** 

Ploceus nigrimentus

We had wonderful views of a pair at their nest, at Mount Moco

Spectacled Weaver

Ploceus ocularis

Several were seen at the Kwanza River estuary

**Black-necked Weaver** 

Ploceus nigricollis

This species was seen in Kumbira Forest and at the Kwanza River estuary.

Holub's Golden Weaver

Ploceus xanthops

First recorded at Tundavala with further sightings en route to Namibe and at Mount Moco. Our highest count was of ten in southern Kissama NP.

**Southern Masked Weaver** 

Ploceus velatus

A superb male was seen during our lunch stop near Namibe.



NOTE: Clements has recently accepted the split of northern Vitelline Masked-Weaver P. vitellinus from Southern Masked Weaver P. velatus.

Village (Spotted-backed) Weaver Ploceus cucullatus

Up to twenty seen daily in the Kinjila area. Africa's commonest and most widespread weaver

Vieillot's Black Weaver Ploceus nigerrimus

Small numbers were seen in Kumbira Forest with large numbers seen at Damengola Forest.

Yellow-mantled Weaver Ploceus tricolor

We had superb views of a male at Damengola Forest.

Dark-backed (Forest) Weaver Ploceus bicolor

We had great views of one in south Kissama NP.

**Red-headed Malimbe**Malimbus rubricollis

We had superb views of one at Tombingo Forest and another in Damengola Forest.

Crested Malimbe Malimbus malimbicus

We had good views of two at Damengola Forest.

**Red-headed Weaver**Anaplectes rubriceps

A female showed briefly whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela camp.

**Red-billed Quelea** Quelea quelea

A flock of thirty was seen at Mount Moco.

**Black-winged Red Bishop**Euplectes hordeaceus

One was seen near Kumbira Forest.

**Southern Red Bishop** *Euplectes orix* 

One was seen during our day trip along the Namibe road.

Golden-backed Bishop (NE) Euplectes aureus

We had good views of small flocks in southern Kissama NP.

**Yellow Bishop** Euplectes capensis

At least ten were seen at Mount Moco.

**Fan-tailed Widowbird** *Euplectes axillaris* 

We had great scope views of eight at Tundavala.

Yellow-mantled Widowbird Euplectes macroura

One was seen near a wetland at Kinjila

Marsh Widowbird Euplectes hartlaubi

We had great views of 15 at the Lucala wetland near Kinjila

**Red-collared Widowbird** *Euplectes ardens* 

A flock of twenty was seen in rank grassland near Mount Moco.

Waxbills, Munias & Allies Estrildidae

**White-breasted Nigrita**We had superb views of four in Damengola Forest.

Nigrita fusconotus

Chestnut-breasted Nigrita Nigrita bicolor

We had good views of one in Tombingo Forest and later superb views of two at Damengola Forest.

Grey-headed Nigrita Nigrita canicapillus

We enjoyed excellent views of several birds in Kumbira and Damengola Forests.

Pale-fronted Nigrita Nigrita luteifrons

We had great views of a pair in forest south of Quitexe

White-collared Oliveback Nesocharis ansorgei

We had a good sighting of six in Damengola Forest.

Orange-winged Pytilia Pytilia afra

We had good looks at three at Mount Moco

**Green-winged Pytilia (Melba Finch)**Pytilia melba

At our lunch stop en route from Benguela to Mount Moco we enjoyed fabulous views of a pair.

**Green Twinspot** *Mandingoa nitidula* 

Two birds were seen briefly in the gallery forest at Kinjila

Black-bellied Seedcracker Pyrenestes ostrinus

We had brief views of a male at a wetland near Kinjila.

Brown Twinspot Clytospiza monteiri

We had glimpses of one near Damengola Forest

**Dusky Twinspot**Euschistospiza cinereovinacea

Up to ten of these beauties were seen daily at Mount Moco. This must be one of the best countries to observe this shy and highly localized species.

**Red-billed Firefinch**Lagonosticta senegala

We had good views of several during the Namibe day trip

Landana (Pale-billed) Firefinch (E)

Several birds were seen near Kumbira Forest. An uncommon Angolan endemic.

Jameson's Firefinch

Lagonosticta rhodopareia

Three were seen at Tundavala.

Blue Waxbill (Blue-breasted Cordonbleu) Uraeginthus angolensis

Seen at Tundavala, during the drive to Namibe and in Kissama NP

Violet-eared Waxbill Uraeginthus granatinus

We had good sightings of six at Tundavala. A stunning seedeater!

Angola (Yellow-bellied) Waxbill (E) Coccopygia bocagei

At least three of these lovely waxbills were seen at Tundavala and twenty at Mount Moco.

NOTE: The isolated Angolan race is very distinctive and has recently been split from Yellow-bellied Waxbill, C. quartinia. Clements does not yet accept this split.

Grey (Black-tailed) Waxbill Estrilda perreini

We had superb views of two near Kumbira Forest with a further sighting near Kinjila.

Cinderella Waxbill (NE) Estrilda thomensis

We had splendid views of three during the day trip to Namibe.

Fawn-breasted Waxbill Estrilda paludicola

We had good views of sixty at Mount Moco.

Orange-cheeked Waxbill Estrilda melpoda

Six were seen near Damengola Forest

**Common Waxbill** Estrilda astrild

A flock of fifteen was seen in Kumbira Forest and a further thirty in south Kissama NP

Orange-breasted (Zebra) Waxbill Amandava subflava

A flock of twenty was seen at Mount Moco.

Bronze Mannikin (Munia)

Lonchura cucullata

We enjoyed scattered sightings throughout.

Black-and-white (Bicolored) Mannikin Lonchura bicolor

Small groups were recorded in Kumbira Forest.

NOTE: Clements does not accept the two-way split of the southern and eastern Red-backed Mannikin (L. nigriceps) and the northern and western nominate group.

#### Indigobirds, Whydahs Viduidae

Purple Indigobird Vidua purpurascens

Three birds in non-breeding plumage were seen during the day trip to Namibe

**Dusky Indigobird** Vidua funereal

We had good views of two at Mount Moco

Pin-tailed Whydah Vidua macroura

We had good views of ten during our day trip to Namibe.



#### Wagtails, Pipits Motacillidae

**African Pied Wagtail** 

Motacilla aguimp

We had good views of two at the Calandula Falls.

Fülleborn's Longclaw

Macronyx fuellebornii

A pair was seen very well near Tundavala, we obtained superb scope views of this sought-after species.

African (Grassveld) Pipit

Anthus cinnamomeus

We found two during the day trip to Namibe.

NOTE: African pipit taxonomy is in rather a disarray and much further research is required in the phylogeny of this grouping. Several forms which are considered subspecies are likely to become full species in their own right and several new forms are surely still to be described. The identification of two new species of pipits from an urban hockey field in Kimberley, South Africa, provides an excellent illustration regarding how little is know about African pipits and how little attention has been paid to them.

**Long-billed Pipit** 

Anthus similis

We had good views of two at Mount Moco

**Buffy Pipit** 

Anthus vaalensis

We had good views of up to six birds at Tundavala.

**Plain-backed Pipit** 

Anthus leucophrys

Three were seen near Mount Moco.

**Long-legged Pipit** 

Anthus pallidiventris

We had great views of two birds at the Kwanza River estuary

**Striped Pipit** 

Anthus lineiventris

We had good scope views of one on Mount Moco.

#### Finches Fringillidae

**Black-faced Canary (NE)** 

Crithagra capistrata

This localized canary was seen first at Mount Moco with further sightings at Kumbira Forest.

**Black-throated Canary** 

Crithagra atrogularis

Five were seen during the day trip to Namibe and several more at Mount Moco

Yellow-fronted (Yellow-eyed) Canary

Crithagra mozambica

We had good views of two during the drive from Tundavala to south Benguela camp and several at Mount Moco.

**Brimstone (Bully) Canary** 

Crithagra sulphurata

Several birds were seen at Tundavala and a further three at Mount Moco.

**White-throated Canary** 

Crithagra albogularis

We had good views of three during the day trip to Namibe.

**Yellow-crowned Canary** 

Serinus flavivertex

Two were seen at Tundavala.

NOTE: The Cape Canary species complex has been split into two, the nominate southern group would remain as Cape Canary S. canicollis and the form which occurs in East Africa and Angola has become Yellow-crowned Canary (S. flavivertex.) Clements does recognise this split.

NOTE: This species complex is sometimes split with the Angolan form remaining in the Black-throated Canary group as opposed to Reichenow's or Kenya Yellow-rumped Canary (S. reichenowi).

## **Buntings & Allies Emberizidae**

**Lark-like Bunting** 

Emberiza impetuani

We had good views of two during the day trip to Namibe.

**Cinnamon-breasted Bunting** 

Emberiza tahapisi

Several were seen at Tundavala

**Cape Bunting** *Emberiza capensis* 



Two birds were seen at Tundavala

**Golden-breasted Bunting** *Emberiza flaviventris* 

We had good views of two at Mount Moco.

Cabanis's Bunting Emberiza cabanisi

One was seen in the miombo woodland at Mount Moco.

## MAMMALS (11 species)

Vervet Monkey Cercopithecus aethiops

One of these inquisitive monkeys was seen en route from Tundavala to south Benguela and a further three in Kumbira Forest.

Blue (Samango/Gentle) Monkey Cercopithecus mitis

At least fifteen of these smart monkeys were seen at the Queve Falls and several more in the mangroves at the Kwanza River.

Thick-tailed Greater Galago Otolemur crassicaudatus

We heard one calling near our camp at Kumbira Forest

Common Dwarf Mongoose Helogale parvula

We had good views of two at a small woodland whilst en route from Tundavala to south Benguela camp.

**Slender Mongoose** Galerella sanguinea

Two were seen during the Namibe day trip and another at Kinjila

Congo Rope Squirrel Funisciurus congicus

We had good views of one near Kinjila.

Gambian Sun Squirrel Paraxerus cepapi

We had good views of several in Kumbira Forest.

Smith's Bush Squirrel Xerus inauris

One was seen during the day trip to Namibe

Smith's Rock Elephant Shrew Elephantulus rupestris

One was seen at Tundavala.

**Unstriped Grass Mouse**Lemniscomys sp.

We had good views of one during the Namibe day trip.

Yellow-spotted Hyrax (Dassie) Heterohyrax brucei

Three were seen during the Namibe day trip.

#### **REPTILES & AMPHIBIANS**

**Red-headed Rock Agama** Agama agama

We had good views of several at Tundavala and during the day trip to Namibe.

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